

REFORMATION-UNIT 3

Started in **1517 in Germany**

EARLY DISSENTERS (people who criticized the C. Church)
OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH
JAN HUSS and JOHN WYCLIFE

People were upset with the Catholic Church because:

- *INDULGENCES-paying for sins to be forgiven
- *USURY-C. Church did not like charging of interest
- *ITALIAN DOMINATION of the CATHOLIC CHURCH –POPE lived in ITALY.
- *ABSOLUTE CONTROL-of people's lives by the Church.
- **IMAD in notes

**ALONG COMES MARTIN LUTHER from Germany
and he says:**

B-Bible is ultimate authority-no need for a POPE

E-EQUAL-everyone is equal before GOD

S-SALVATION-by faith alone

***T-Theses 95-complaints against the
Church***

THE POPE EXCOMMUNICATES HIM-HERETIC

JOHN CALVIN from ***FRANCE*** moved to ***SWITZERLAND***

Hits the Reformation with a POW

P-PREDESTINATION

O-OUR moral lives need A RIGHTEOUS LIFE

W-WORK ETHIC honors GOD

HENRY VIII needs a son so

1. Wants a **DIVORCE**-
2. **MAKES HIMSELF HEAD OF THE CHURCH of ENGLAND (ANGLICAN CHURCH)**
3. **DISSOLVES the CHURCH WEALTH (DISSOLUTION)**-takes it for himself

ELIZABETH I-Henry's daughter

1. Makes **THE ANGLICAN CHURCH THE NATIONAL CHURCH OF ENGLAND** -allows Religious Tolerance
2. **DEFEATS THE SPANISH ARMADA SO ENGLAND is now the MOST POWERFUL COUNTRY IN EUROPE late 1500's-1600's**

REFORMATION IN GERMANY

1. **THIRTY YEARS WAR** -fought between **PROTESTANTS** and **CATHOLICS**
2. **N. GERMANY -PROTESTANT**
3. **S. GERMANY-CATHOLIC-HAPSBURG FAMILY**

REFORMATION IN FRANCE

1. **EDICT OF NANTES**-RELIGIOUS FREEDOM FOR **HUGUENOTS (FRENCH PROTESTANTS)** later revoked by **LOUIS XIV**
2. **CARDINAL RICHELIEU** CHANGED FOCUS of 30 YEARS WAR FROM RELIGIOUS TO POLITICAL TO MAKE FRANCE STRONGER IN EUROPE

CATHOLIC or COUNTER REFORMATION-

1. Needed to fix or reform itself
2. Created **COUNCIL of TRENT**-to reaffirm Church Policies
3. **JESUITS**-New priest order-simple
4. **INQUISITION** used to persecute Protestants

RESULTS of the REFORMATION

5. **SECULARISM-SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE-NON RELIGIOUS**
6. **GROWTH OF INDIVIDUALISM-individual has value separate from religion**
7. **RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE**

ROLE of the PRINTING PRESS

8. **INVENTED BY GUTENBERG**
9. **BIBLE FIRST BOOK PRINTED**
10. **PRINTED IN ENGLISH, GERMAN, FRENCH**
11. **SPREADS IDEAS of RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION**